

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

SOLID OAK SKETCHES, LLC,
a Delaware limited liability
company,

Plaintiff,

v.

VISUAL CONCEPTS, LLC,
a California limited liability company, and
2K GAMES, INC,
a Delaware corporation, and
TAKE-TWO INTERACTIVE
SOFTWARE, INC,
a Delaware corporation,

Defendants.

CASE NO.

**COMPLAINT FOR
COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, SOLID OAK SKETCHES, LLC (“S. OAK”), by and through undersigned counsel, hereby sues Defendants, VISUAL CONCEPTS, LLC (“VISUAL”), 2K GAMES, INC, (“2K”), and TAKE-TWO INTERACTIVE SOFTWARE, INC, (“TAKE-TWO”), and, in support thereof, state as follows:

NATURE OF ACTION, JURISDICTION, AND VENUE

1. This is a civil action alleging copyright infringement.
2. Plaintiff seeks preliminary and permanent injunctive relief in addition to appropriate damages from the Court.
3. This action is proper under the Copyright Act of 1976, as amended, 17 U.S.C. §§ 101 *et seq.* (the “Copyright Act”). The Court has original subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 101 *et seq.* and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

5. The Court has personal jurisdiction as the principal place of business of TAKE-TWO is in the Southern District of New York. The other two defendants are properly joined under Fed. R. Civ. P 20(a)(2).

6. Venue is proper in the Southern District of New York under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), as a substantial part of the events that gave rise to this Complaint, including the negotiations between the parties and the development and marketing of the infringing property, occurred in New York. In the alternative, venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c), as TAKE-TWO is subject to the personal jurisdiction of the Southern District of New York.

PARTIES

7. Plaintiff, S. OAK is a Delaware limited liability company with a principal address located at 1521 Concord Pike, Ste 301, Wilmington, DE 19803.

8. Defendant, VISUAL is a California limited liability company with a principal address located at P.O. Box 3338, Ventura, CA 93006. The registered office address is located at 3159 Outrigger Ave, Ventura, CA 93001.

9. Defendant, 2K is a Delaware corporation with a principal address located at 10 Hamilton Landing, Novato, CA 94949. The registered office address is located at 2710 Gateway Oaks Drive, Suite 150N, Sacramento, CA 95833.

10. Defendant, TAKE-TWO is a Delaware corporation with a principal address located at 622 Broadway, New York, NY 10012. The registered office address is located at 2710 Gateway Oaks Drive, Suite 150N, Sacramento, CA 95833.

SUBSTANTIVE ALLEGATIONS

BACKGROUND ON 2K GAMES, INC.

11. On September 29, 2015, 2K released its annual basketball video game titled NBA 2K16. The video game included the reproduction of several tattoo designs that are the copyrighted intellectual property of the Plaintiff.

12. On October 2, 2015, 2K announced that it had shipped more than four million copies of NBA 2K16 within its first week of sales.¹ 2K also announced that the sales of digital downloads had more than doubled from the prior year's iteration of the basketball video game.²

13. The "monstrous" first week sales of NBA 2K16 were accredited to the crisp details and real graphics, which combined with the authentic gameplay resulted in "the most complete basketball game that 2K ever delivered."³

14. NBA 2K16 was stated as having "the best launch month ever for any Sports game on the 8th [generation of video game consoles]"⁴

15. On social media, 2K has promoted the improved tattoo customization as a major feature in the game.⁵

16. Game reviewers praised NBA 2K16's improved visuals, which included smoother looking character models and more individualized tattoos.⁶

¹ "NBA 2K16 Sales Figures Revealed," IGN.com, Oct. 2, 2015, available at

² <http://www.gamespot.com/articles/nba-2k16-breaks-records-with-4-million-copies-shipped-in-under-one-week/1100-6431093/>, available at <http://www.gamespot.com/articles/nba-2k16-breaks-records-with-4-million-copies-shipped-in-under-one-week/1100-6431093/>.

³ "NBA 2K16 First-Week Record Sales Numbers Released," TechTimes.com, Oct. 2, 2015, available at <http://www.techtimes.com/articles/90935/20151002/nba-2k16-first-week-sales-numbers-released.htm>.

⁴ "September 2015 NPD Sales Analysis: NBA2K16 has the best launch for a sports game on 8th gen," GearNuke.com, Oct. 20, 2015, available at <http://gearnuke.com/september-2015-npd-sales-analysis-nba2k16-best-launch-sports-game-8th-gen/#>.

⁵ "NBA 2K16: Breaking Down Best New Features for This Year's Game," BleacherReport.com, Aug. 31, 2015, available at <http://bleacherreport.com/articles/2558410-nba-2k16-breaking-down-best-new-features-for-this-years-game>.

⁶ *Id.* See also "NBA 2K16 Review: Stellar, but similar," Examiner.com, Sept. 25, 2015, available at <http://www.examiner.com/review/nba-2k16-review-stellar-but-similar>.

BACKGROUND ON TAKE-TWO INTERACTIVE SOFTWARE, INC.

17. TAKE-TWO is a major developer, publisher, and marketer of interactive entertainment and video games around the globe.⁷

18. TAKE-TWO develops and publishes products through 2K and Rockstar Games, two wholly owned labels.⁸

19. For the second financial quarter in 2015, the quarter in which 2K released NBA 2K16, TAKE-TWO's revenue rose to \$364.9 million, a 169 percent increase over the same quarter of the previous year.⁹

BACKGROUND ON VISUAL CONCEPTS, LLC

20. VISUAL is a subsidiary of 2K and is fully responsible for development and marketing of 2K products.¹⁰

SOLID OAK SKETCHES' NEGOTIATIONS WITH DEFENDANTS

21. On July 8, 2015, Plaintiff sent a letter to Daniel Emerson, Executive Vice President and General Counsel of TAKE-TWO, to discuss the infringing use of copyrighted tattoo designs in the NBA2K video games. *See Exhibit A.*

22. On July 28, 2015, Plaintiff continued discussions regarding the infringing properties with Peter Welch, Senior Counsel 2K and Senior Vice-President and Associate General Counsel TAKE-TWO. *See Exhibit B.*

⁷ "Corporate Profile: About Take-Two Interactive Software," Take2Games.com, Jan. 12, 2016, available at <http://ir.take2games.com/phoenix.zhtml?c=86428&p=irol-irhome>.

⁸ *Id.*

⁹ "Take-Two revenues leap as NBA 2K16 soars," Gamasutra.com, Nov. 5, 2015, available at http://www.gamasutra.com/view/news/258619/TakeTwo_revenues_leap_as_NBA_2K16_soars.php.

¹⁰ Visual Concepts," IGN.com, Jan. 12, 2016, available at <http://www.ign.com/companies/visual-concepts>.

23. After various requests for documentation, the Defendants ultimately terminated negotiations and continued with the production of their intentionally infringing basketball video games.

THE TATTOO DESIGNS ARE PROPER SUBJECTS FOR COPYRIGHT PROTECTION

24. Federal copyright protection, as defined by 17 U.S.C. §102(a), is available for “original works of authorship fixed in any tangible medium of expression, now known or later developed, from which they can be perceived, reproduced, or otherwise communicated, either directly or with the aid of a machine or device.”

25. This statutory requirement has been distilled into two required elements: (1) originality and (2) fixation.

26. The Supreme Court has set a low bar for originality. In *Feist Publications, Inc. v. Rural Tel. Serv. Co.* the Court stated that “[o]riginal, as the term is used in copyright, means only that the work was independently created by the author (as opposed to copied from other works), and that it possesses at least some minimal degree of creativity.” 499 U.S. 340, 345 (1991). The Court went on to state that the “vast majority of works make the grade quite easily, as they possess some creative spark.” *Id.*

27. The copyrighted tattoo designs easily satisfy this standard for originality. The various designs were independently created by various authors (Shawn Rome, Justin Wright, and Tommy Ray Cornett) who have subsequently signed Copyright License Agreements with Solid Oak Sketches L.L.C. *See Exhibits C, G, and I; see also Paragraphs 33-38, infra.* The stylization and artistic nature of the designs is certainly sufficient to satisfy the “minimal degree of creativity” requirement. *Feist Publications, Inc.*, 499 U.S. at 345.

28. The copyrighted tattoo designs also satisfy the fixation requirement. The definitions section of the Copyright Act provides that “A work is ‘fixed’ in a tangible medium of expression when its embodiment in a copy or phonorecord, by or under the authority of the author, is sufficiently permanent or stable to permit it to be perceived, reproduced, or otherwise communicated for a period of more than transitory duration.” 17 U.S.C. §101. The copyrighted tattoo designs are imprinted permanently upon the skin of humans, clearly stable and able to be perceived for much more than a transitory duration.

29. Additionally, to be copyrightable, a subject must qualify as a “work” under the Copyright Act. 17 U.S.C. §102(a) lists eight works-of-authorship categories. Of those eight categories, tattoos are protected as copyrightable under the fifth, which covers “pictorial, graphic, and sculptural works.” 17 U.S.C. §102(a)(5).

30. The definitions section of the Copyright Act provides that “pictorial, graphic, and sculptural work” includes “two-dimensional and three-dimensional works of fine, graphic, and applied art, photographs, prints and art reproductions, maps, globes, charts, diagrams, models, and technical drawings, including architectural plans. Such works shall include works of artistic craftsmanship insofar as their form but not their mechanical or utilitarian aspects are concerned; the design of a useful article, as defined in this section, shall be considered a pictorial, graphic, or sculptural work only if, and only to the extent that, such design incorporates pictorial, graphic, or sculptural features that can be identified separately from, and are capable of existing independently of, the utilitarian aspects of the article.” 17 U.S.C. §101.

31. The copyrighted tattoo designs fit squarely within this statutory definition of “pictorial, graphic, and sculptural works.” 17 U.S.C. §102(a)(5). Many legal authorities on copyright have offered support for this position. *See, e.g.* Yolanda M. King, *The Challenges*

"Facing" Copyright Protection for Tattoos, 92 Or. L. Rev. 129 (2013); *see also* Warner Bros.' Memorandum in Opposition to Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Injunction, Declaration of David Nimmer, ¶ 18, *Whitmill*, No. 4:11-CV-752.

32. The issue of tattoo copyrightability has yet to be decided upon in court due to numerous settlements preventing a final judicial opinion. *See, e.g., Whitmill v. Warner Bros.. and Escobedo v. THQ, Inc.* However, when presiding over the preliminary injunction phase of the *S. Victor Whitmill v. Warner Bros.* case, Judge Catherine D. Perry provided the greatest clarity thus far on the issue when she stated, "Of course tattoos can be copyrighted. I don't think there is any reasonable dispute about that . . . [T]he tattoo itself and the design itself can be copyrighted, and I think it's entirely consistent with the copyright law." Noam Cohen, *Citing Public Interest, Judge Rules for 'Hangover II'*, THE NEW YORK TIMES (May 24 2011, 4:05pm), <http://mediadecoder.blogs.nytimes.com/2011/05/24/citing-public-interest-judge-rules-for-hangover-ii/>.

**THE TATTOOS ARE THE PROTECTED AND COPYRIGHTED INTELLECTUAL
PROPERTY OF SOLID OAK SKETCHES, LLC**

33. S. OAK entered into a Copyright License Agreement with Shawn Rome, the Licensor of the agreement, in regards to several of Rome's works. *See Exhibit C.* The Work titled "330 and Flames Tattoo Artwork" was issued a Certificate of Registration by the United States Register of Copyrights on June 08, 2015. *See Exhibit D.* The Registration Number is VA 1-969-863, with Rights and Permissions being granted to Chosen1, LLC (the former name of the Plaintiff S. OAK). *See Exhibit D.*

34. A Certificate of Registration by the United States Register of Copyrights was issued on June 08, 2015 for another of Rome's works included under this Copyright License Agreement. *See Exhibit E.* This Work was titled "Lion's Head Tattoo Artwork" *See Exhibit E.*

The Registration Number is VA 1-971-674, with Rights and Permissions being granted to Chosen1, LLC. *See Exhibit E.*

35. A third work of Rome included under the Copyright License Agreement was issued a Certificate of Registration by the United States Register of Copyrights on July 24, 2015. *See Exhibit F.* This Work was titled “Script with a scroll, clouds, and doves.” *See Exhibit F.* The Registration Number is VA 1-971-878, with Rights and Permissions being granted to Chosen1, LLC. *See Exhibit F.*

36. S. OAK entered into a Copyright License Agreement with Justin Wright, the Licensor of the agreement, in regards to several of Wright’s works. *See Exhibit G.* The Work titled “Child Portrait Tattoo Artwork” was issued a Certificate of Registration by the United States Register of Copyrights on June 08, 2015. *See Exhibit H.* The Registration Number is VA 1-971-672, with Rights and Permissions being granted to Chosen1, LLC. *See Exhibit H.*

37. S. OAK entered into a Copyright License Agreement with Tommy Ray Cornett, the Licensor of the agreements, in regards to several of Cornett’s works. *See Exhibit I.* The Work titled “Basketball with Stars and Script” was issued a Certificate of Registration by the United States Register of Copyrights on July 24, 2015. *See Exhibit J.* The Registration Number is VA 1-971-877, with Rights and Permissions being granted to Chosen1, LLC. *See Exhibit J.*

38. United States Register of Copyrights issued a Certificate of Registration on July 24, 2015 for another of Tommy Ray Cornett’s works included under this Copyright License Agreement. *See Exhibit K.* This Work was titled “Wizard.” *See Exhibit K.* The Registration Number is VA 1-971-876, with Rights and Permissions being granted to Chosen1, LLC. *See Exhibit K.*

COUNT I: COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106(5) AND 501)

39. Plaintiff hereby re-alleges the allegations contained in the above paragraphs as if fully set forth herein and state as follows:

40. This is a count of Copyright Infringement against Defendants VISUAL, 2K, and TAKE-TWO.

41. Through their conduct averred in the previous paragraphs, Defendants have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights in their works by publicly displaying the Plaintiff's copyrighted works without authorization and in violation of 17 U.S.C. §§106(5) and 501.

42. Each infringement by Defendants of Plaintiff's protected copyrighted works creates an independent act of infringement.

43. Defendants' acts of infringement were made after a good faith attempt to negotiate licensing by the Plaintiff, and as such Defendants acted with willful disregard for the Plaintiff's rights. *See Exhibits A-B.*

44. Since the copyright infringement by the Defendants caused direct and proximate harm to the Plaintiff, the Plaintiff is entitled to damages in an amount to be determined at trial.

45. In the alternative, the Plaintiff is entitled to the maximum statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c)(2) in the amount of \$150,000 per infringement.

46. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505, the Plaintiff is entitled to recover its full costs and reasonable attorney's fees.

47. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' actions, the Plaintiff has sustained and will continue to sustain immediate, substantial, and irreparable injury, for which there is no adequate remedy at law. Based upon their history of refusal to respect the rights of the Plaintiff, unless this Court enjoins their actions, the Defendants will continue to infringe upon the

Plaintiff's valid intellectual property rights in the copyrighted tattoo designs. As such, the Plaintiff is entitled to preliminary and permanent injunctive relief.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff respectfully requests that this Court:

(a) Grant preliminary and permanent injunctive relief against Defendants' production of the video game NBA 2K16 and against any other public displays or activities that infringe upon the Plaintiff's copyrighted works.

(b) Grant judgment against Defendants and require the Defendants to pay forthwith to Plaintiff appropriate statutory and/or monetary damages, together with interest, reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs incurred in this action.

(c) Grant any and all such further relief, in law or equity, to which this Court deems the Plaintiff is entitled.

JURY TRIAL DEMAND

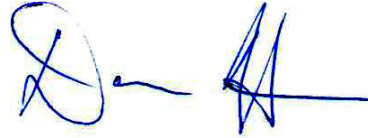
The Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all issues.

February 1, 2016

Respectfully submitted.

By: /s/ Matthew M. Spritz
Matthew M. Spritz, Esq. (MS 9212)
32 SE 2nd Ave., #629
Delray Beach, FL 33444
mspritz@gmail.com

HEITNER LEGAL, P.L.L.C
Attorney for Plaintiff
1736 NE 7th Street
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33304
Phone: 954-558-6999
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By:

DARREN A. HEITNER
Florida Bar No.: 85956
Darren@heitnerlegal.com
Pro Hac Vice pending

EXHIBIT A

CAPES • SOKOL • GOODMAN • SARACHAN • PC

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

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Phone 314-721-7701
Fax 314-721-0554
www.capessokol.com

Michael A. Kahn
314-505-5406
Fax: 314-721-0554
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July 8, 2015

Via FedEx

Daniel Emerson
Executive Vice President and General Counsel
Take Two Interactive Software, Inc.
622 Broadway
New York, NY 10012-2600

Re: NBA2K--Copyright Infringement—Tattoos on Certain NBA Players

Dear Mr. Emerson:

This law firm represents a group of tattoo artists in protecting their intellectual property rights, including the copyrights in their creations.

These artists have created a total of eight tattoos that are displayed on the following NBA athletes featured in your company's *NBA2K* videogames: LeBron James, Kobe Bryant, Eric Bledsoe, DeAndre Jordan, and Kenyon Martin. Each artist owns the copyright in his creations. Specifically, the following tattoos are reproduced and displayed in your videogame:

- LeBron James: (1) Child Portrait on his inner left forearm; (2) "Hold My Own" on his left bicep; (3) 330 Area Code on his right forearm; and (4) script with a scroll, clouds, and doves on his right forearm.
- Kobe Bryant: Crown with Butterflies on his right bicep
- Kenyon Martin: Wizard on his left shoulder
- DeAndre Jordan: Script with a Scroll on his right shoulder
- Eric Bledsoe: Basketball with Stars and Script on his right shoulder

Some of these tattoos, in particular the ones on LeBron James and Kobe Bryant, have been prominently featured on the cover photos and advertising for those games (such as, for example, *NBA2K14*).

Daniel Emerson
July 7, 2015
Page 2

As you probably know, tattoos are original works of art entitled to full protection of the copyright laws.¹ Thus the exclusive rights granted to these artists under Section 106 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 106, include the right to make copies of the tattoos; the right to distribute copies of those tattoos to the public by sale, rental, lease, or other transfer of ownership; the right to display the tattoos publicly; and the right to include copies of the tattoos in a public performance, including a videogame.

Your company has been exercising my clients' exclusive rights in their copyrights without their permission, and thus your company has been engaging in ongoing acts of copyright infringement. It would appear that your plans for the next edition of *NBA2K16* would include additional infringement of the copyrights in some or all of these tattoos.

I can assure you that my clients would prefer to resolve this matter quietly and amicably. Assuming the parties can reach an agreement as to fair compensation for the prior unlicensed uses of the tattoos and, if your company so desires, a license for future uses, my clients would be willing to include in the settlement documents an appropriate nondisclosure provision designed to maintain the confidentiality of the settlement, including its very existence.

Thus please advise if your company has an interest in exploring an amicable resolution of these matters. If so, I will be happy to provide you with any additional documentation you reasonably believe you will need.

If we are to explore an amicable resolution, however, we need to start that process promptly. Accordingly, I request a response to this letter by the close of business on Friday, July 24, 2015. If I have not heard from you by then, I will assume that your company does not wish to negotiate a business deal and we will proceed accordingly.

In the interim, please be advised that this letter is not meant to be a full statement of my clients' rights and claims, all of which are reserved.

Very truly yours,

Michael A. Kahn

Michael A. Kahn

¹ Indeed, in a prior copyright case I handled on behalf of a tattoo artist over the unauthorized use in the movie *Hangover II* of the face tattoo he created for Mike Tyson, District Judge Catherine Perry labeled as "silly" the challenge by Warner Bros. to the copyrightability of a tattoo. *Whitmill vs. Warner Bros. Entertainment Inc.*, 11-cv-00752 (E.D. Mo.).

EXHIBIT B

CAPES • SOKOL • GOODMAN • SARACHAN • PC

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

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Twelfth Floor
St. Louis, Missouri 63105-1818
Phone 314-721-7701
Fax 314-721-0554
www.capessokol.com

Michael A. Kahn
314-505-5406
Fax: 314-721-0554
email: kahn@capessokol.com

July 28, 2015

CONFIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT COMMUNICATION

Via email (Peter.Welch@take2games.com)

Peter Welch
Senior Counsel, 2K
Senior Vice-President and Associate General Counsel
Take-Two Interactive Software, Inc
622 Broadway
New York, NY 10012-2600

Re: NBA2K--Copyright Infringement—Tattoos on Certain NBA Players

Dear Peter:

This responds to the requests for information in your email of July 21, 2015 and our telephone conversation. Please be advised as follows.

As I explained in my prior letter of July 7th, the following tattoos are reproduced and displayed in your videogames:

- LeBron James: (1) Child Portrait on his inner left forearm; (2) "Hold My Own" on his left bicep; (3) 330 Area Code on his right forearm; and (4) script with a scroll, clouds, and doves on his right forearm.
- Kobe Bryant: Crown with Butterflies on his right bicep
- Kenyon Martin: Wizard on his left shoulder
- DeAndre Jordan: Script with a Scroll on his right shoulder
- Eric Bledsoe: Basketball with Stars and Script on his right shoulder

You requested the names of the tattoo artists. They are as follows (paired with the NBA players on whom they created one or more of the above tattoos):

- Justin Wright (LeBron James)
- Shawn Rome (LeBron James)
- Tommy Ray Cornett (Eric Bledsoe and Kenyon Martin)



Peter Welch
July 28, 2015
Page 2

CONFIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT COMMUNICATION

- Robert Benedetti (Kobe Bryant)
- Leslie Hennelly (DeAndre Jordan)

You also requested information regarding which of those tattoos appeared in which video games. All of the tattoos identified above are visible in your NBA 2K14, NBA 2K15, and, we assume, in NBA 2K16, set to launch in September of this year. Additionally, relevant to the issue of damages/compensation, LeBron James was on the cover of your company's NBA 2K14, which sold over 7 million units. Specifically visible on the cover were the child portrait tattoo and the script tattoo with the scroll, clouds, and doves.

You also requested information regarding the copyright applications/registrations for these tattoos. All of the tattoos are the subject of pending copyright registration applications. Those application numbers and the associated tattoos and players are set forth below:

- Child Portrait: 1-2434997252 (LeBron James)
- Lion's Head: 1-2434997137 (LeBron James)
- 330 with flames: 1-2434997101 (LeBron James)
- Script with a scroll, clouds, and doves: 1-2580753941 (LeBron James)
- Script with a Scroll: 1-2581296651 (DeAndre Jordan)
- Basketball with Stars and Script: 1-2580754257 (Eric Bledsoe)
- Wizard: 1-2580754012 (Kenyon Martin)
- Crown with Butterflies: 1-2580753967 (Kobe Bryant)

Finally, during our telephone conversation you requested our demand and an explanation of how it was calculated. Absent sales and revenue numbers from your company, we provisionally turn to the only public damage award we are aware of, which, as you may know, was the bankruptcy court's award of \$22,500 to Christopher Escobedo, the tattoo artist who created the lion tattoo over the rib cage of UFC champion Carlos Condit, which was copied and displayed by THQ, Inc. in its video game, UFC UNDISPUTED, which sold 4.1 million units. Mr. Escobedo appealed that award as inadequate but settled his claim out of court for an undisclosed amount. Thus while the ultimate payment no doubt exceeded \$22,500, for purposes of this initial discussion we will use that number.

Using the \$22,500 and the publicly available information on your company's sales, here is what the calculations yield:

Peter Welch
July 28, 2015
Page 3

CONFIDENTIAL SETTLEMENT COMMUNICATION

1. \$22,500, divided by the 4.1 million units sold, is 0.55 cents per unit. This is what Escobedo was awarded per unit. We will use that price per unit even though Mr. Condit is in a niche sport and far less familiar to the public than the NBA players here, and especially LeBron James, who is arguably the most famous U.S. athlete today.

2. 0.55 cents, multiplied by 8—which is the total number of tattoos here—equals 4.4 cents.

3. We understand that NBA 2K14 and NBA 2K15 sold approximately 13 million units. At 4.4 cents per unit, the total for the eight tattoos equals \$572,000.

4. Then there are the two LeBron James tattoos that your company featured prominently on the cover of NBA 2K14. Given that those two tattoos are "the face" of the 2014 game, their marketing and promotion value is, conservatively, at least four times the value of the rest of the tattoos. Using the 0.55 cents/unit valuation, tripling it for the added value, and multiplying that tripled amount (1.65 cents) by the 7.5 million units sold would add \$123,750 for each of the two tattoos, for an additional \$247,500.

5. Thus the total for the prior unauthorized reproductions, displays, and public disseminations of those eight tattoos equals \$819,500

6. Additionally, my clients are willing to offer Take-Two Interactive a perpetual license for these eight tattoos for use in NBA 2K16 and every year thereafter for an additional one-time license fee of \$1,144,000 (twice the amount of the two-year prior infringements of \$572,000). Most of these athletes' careers, including LeBron James, will far surpass the four additional years reflected by that license fee calculation.

As noted above, these calculations are based on your company's publicly-available sales information and the only court-ordered valuation of a tattoo reproduced in a video game. If you have additional information you believe would result in a different calculation, such as, for example, other relevant license agreements, I will be happy to review and discuss them with you.

In the interim, we both understand that our correspondence is not meant to be a full statement of our respective clients' rights and claims, all of which are reserved.

Very truly yours,

Michael Kahn

Michael A. Kahn

EXHIBIT D

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, *United States Code*, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Maria A. Pallante

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number

VA 1-969-863

Effective Date of Registration:

June 08, 2015

Title _____

Title of Work: 330 and Flames Tattoo Artwork

Completion/Publication _____

Year of Completion: 2002
Date of 1st Publication: July 15, 2002
Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author _____

• **Author:** Shawn Rome
Author Created: 2-D artwork
Work made for hire: No
Citizen of: United States

Copyright Claimant _____

Copyright Claimant: Shawn Rome
 14730 Perham Rd., Mereno Valley, CA 92553

Limitation of copyright claim _____

Material excluded from this claim: Prior 2-D artwork

New material included in claim: 2-D artwork

Rights and Permissions _____

Organization Name: Chosen1, LLC
Email: siegler.matt@gmail.com
Telephone: (404)824-4343
Address: 1735 W. Diversey Pkwy.
 #218
 Chicago, IL 60614 United States

Certification _____

Name: Benjamin Gilford

Date: June 08, 2015
Applicant's Tracking Number: 155913.010100-F____

Correspondence: Yes



EXHIBIT E

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, *United States Code*, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Maria A. Pallante

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number

VA 1-971-674

Effective Date of Registration:

June 08, 2015

Title

Title of Work: Lion's Head Tattoo Artwork

Completion/Publication

Year of Completion: 2000
Date of 1st Publication: March 15, 2000
Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author

- Author:** Shawn Rome
Author Created: 2-D artwork
Citizen of: United States

Copyright Claimant

Copyright Claimant: Shawn Rome
14730 Perham Rd., Mereno Valley, CA 92553

Rights and Permissions

Organization Name: Chosen1, LLC
Email: siegler.matt@gmail.com
Telephone: (404)824-4343
Address: 1735 W. Diversey Pkwy.
#218
Chicago, IL 60614 United States

Certification

Name: Benjamin Gilford
Date: June 08, 2015
Applicant's Tracking Number: 155913.010100-F__

Registration #: VA0001971674
Service Request #: 1-2434997137

Greenberg Traurig, LLP
Benjamin Gilford
77 West Wacker Drive
Suite 3100
Chicago, IL 60601 United States

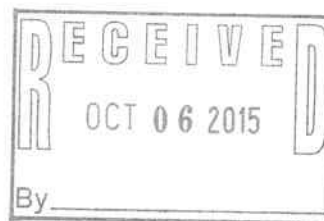


EXHIBIT F

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, *United States Code*, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Maria A. Pallante

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number

VA 1-971-878

Effective Date of Registration:

July 24, 2015

Title

Title of Work: Script with a scroll, clouds, and doves

Completion/Publication

Year of Completion: 2001
Date of 1st Publication: December 15, 2001
Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author

- Author:** Shawn Rome
- Author Created:** 2-D artwork
- Work made for hire:** No
- Citizen of:** United States

Copyright Claimant

Copyright Claimant: Shawn Rome
14730 Perham Rd., Mereno Valley, CA 92553

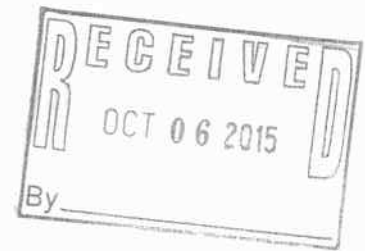
Rights and Permissions

Organization Name: Chosen1, LLC
Email: siegler.matt@gmail.com
Telephone: (404)824-4343
Address: 1735 W. Diversey Pkwy.
#218
Chicago, IL 60614 United States

Certification

Name: Benjamin Gilford
Date: July 24, 2015
Applicant's Tracking Number: 155913.010100-F__

Registration #: VA0001971878
Service Request #: 1-2580753941



Greenberg Traurig, LLP
Benjamin Gilford
77 West Wacker Drive
Suite 3100
Chicago, IL 60601 United States

EXHIBIT H

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, *United States Code*, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Maria A. Pallante

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number

VA 1-971-672

Effective Date of Registration:

June 08, 2015

Title

Title of Work: Child Portrait Tattoo Artwork

Completion/Publication

Year of Completion: 2006
Date of 1st Publication: May 01, 2006
Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author

- Author:** Justin Wright
Author Created: 2-D artwork
Citizen of: United States

Copyright Claimant

Copyright Claimant: Justin Wright
24525 Sprague Rd., Columbia Station, OH 44028

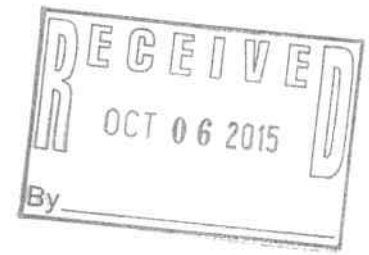
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Telephone: (404)824-4343
Address: 1735 W. Diversey Pkwy.
#218
Chicago, IL 60614 United States

Certification

Name: Benjamin Gilford
Date: June 08, 2015
Applicant's Tracking Number: 155913.010100-F__

Registration #: VA0001971672
Service Request #: 1-2434997252



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EXHIBIT J

Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, *United States Code*, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Maria A. Pallante

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number

VA 1-971-877

Effective Date of Registration:

July 24, 2015

Title

Title of Work: Basketball with Stars and Script

Completion/Publication

Year of Completion: 2005
Date of 1st Publication: April 01, 2005
Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author

• **Author:** Tommy Ray Cornett
Author Created: 2-D artwork
Work made for hire: No
Citizen of: United States

Copyright Claimant

Copyright Claimant: Tommy Ray Cornett
527 S Upper St, Lexington, KY 40508

Limitation of copyright claim

Material excluded from this claim: Prior 2-D artwork and text
New material included in claim: 2-D artwork

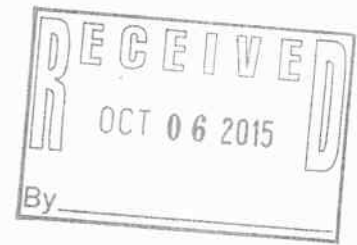
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Certification

Name: Benjamin Gilford

Registration #: VA0001971877
Service Request #: 1-2580754257



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155913
010100

EXHIBIT K

Certificate of Registration



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Maria A. Pallante

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number

VA 1-971-876

Effective Date of Registration:

July 24, 2015

Title

Title of Work: Wizard

Completion/Publication

Year of Completion: 1998

Date of 1st Publication: September 01, 1998

Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author

• **Author:** Tommy Ray Cornett
Author Created: 2-D artwork
Work made for hire: No
Citizen of: United States

Copyright Claimant

Copyright Claimant: Tommy Ray Cornett
527 S Upper St, Lexington, KY 40508

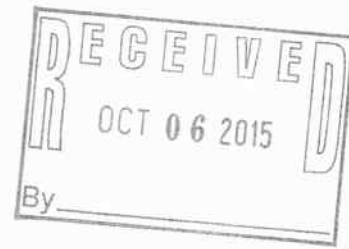
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Certification

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Date: July 24, 2015
Applicant's Tracking Number: 155913.010100-F__

Registration #: VA0001971876
Service Request #: 1-2580754012



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